# Making mobility programmes more inclusive for students with disabilities



The webinar starts at 14:00. We will be with you shortly.

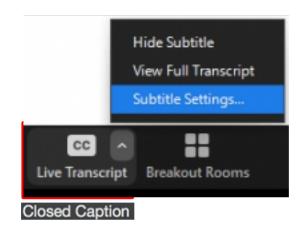


#### Rules of the webinar

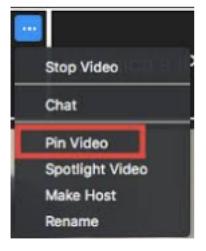
- Microphones off
- Cameras on only for speaker(s) and sign language interpreters
- Use the Q&A box to send your questions to panelists
- Livestreaming available on Youtube Support Centre Inclusive Higher Education: <a href="https://bit.ly/3jWMCd2">https://bit.ly/3jWMCd2</a>

## Captioning and sign language

- Live captioning available
- CC button to turn it on
- Settings to change size or colour
- Full-page captioning: link in the chat



- Video spotlight for speaker and sign language interpreters
- You can pin the video of your choice



#### Welcome















#### Inclusive mobility projects

# **EPFIME** inclusive mobility.eu

- Enhancing a thought-out Policy and Framework on Inclusive Mobility across Europe
- Examine in-depth the needs and expectations on inclusive mobility of national authorities, students with disabilities and higher education institutions across Europe
- Ending: May 2021

# PLAR-4-SIMP inclusive mobility.eu

- Peer Learning Activities and Resources for Social Inclusion in Mobility
   Programmes (PLAR-4-SIMP)
- Support national authorities and higher education institutions across EHEA in the reform of their policies and practices to widen the participation of disadvantaged students in mobility programmes
- Ending: **May 2022**

#### **Panelists**



Magalie Soenen

Policy Officer, Ministry Education and Training, Flemish Community



Harpa Sif-Harnasdottir

Policy Officer, European Commission DG EAC



Els Titeca

Counselor on Higher Education, Internationalisation and Europe, Cabinet of the Vice Prime Minister Ben Weyts



Dominique Montagnese

Inclusive Mobility expert for SIHO



Valérie Van Hees

Coordinator at SIHO EPFIME Project manager

## **Zoom polls**

# Making mobility programmes more inclusive for students with disabilities

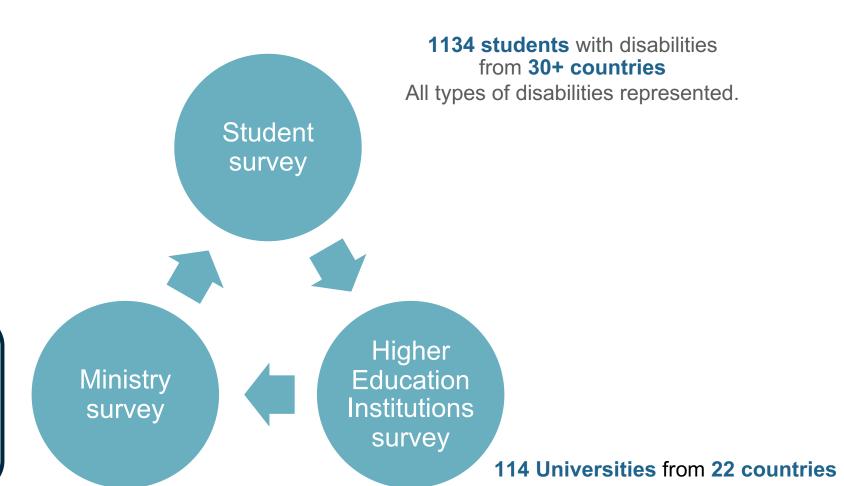




#### Content

- Methodology
- Definition
- Research results
  - Testimonials
  - Key findings
  - Good practices
  - Policy recommendations
- Next steps on Inclusive Mobility

#### Methodology



#### 23 Ministries from 22 countries

Albania, Andorra, Austria, Belgium - French Community, Belgium - Flanders, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Kazakhstan, Liechtenstein, Luxembourg, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Switzerland, Ukraine, United Kingdom -Scotland

#### **Definition**

"Inclusive Mobility" means creating and ensuring adequate conditions to learn, work, or volunteer abroad for people with fewer opportunities, by addressing their diverse support needs. It is a needs-based approach to what the individual beneficiary needs to ensure a safe and exciting mobility period abroad. It is important to not generalise needs, needs are specific and the individualised aspect of it is highly important.

#### Reports

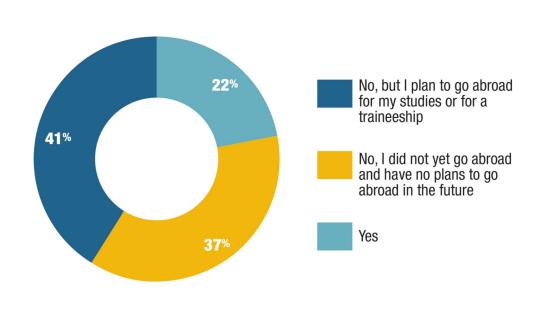




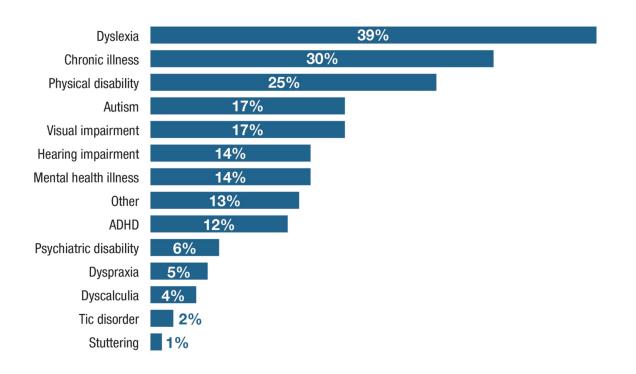
## Why aim for Inclusive Mobility?

- Like other students, students with disabilities want to take part in mobility programmes.
- All types of disabilities are represented in our sample.
- The main motivators are similar to other students
   (opportunity to live abroad, improve career prospects, expand social network).

#### Generalities

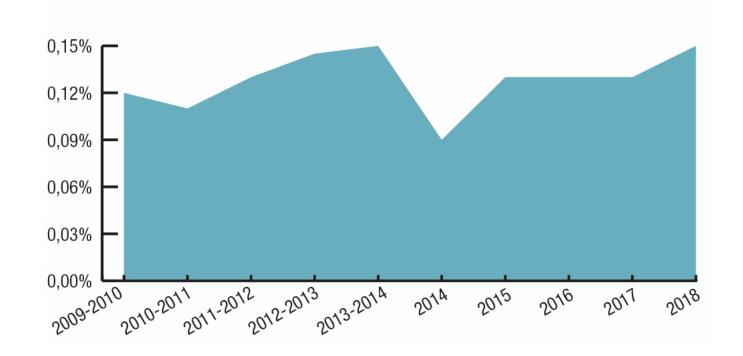


Had a mobility experience



Type of disability of mobile students with disabilities

#### Special needs support in Erasmus+



Students who received a **special needs support** represent **only 0.11-0.15**% of the beneficiaries in Erasmus+ mobilities for Higher Education studies and traineeships **over the past 10 years.** 

#### Issues faced

Inclusion in mobility strategies

Information provision and mobility promotion

Grants, funding and application

Support services

Student life

Awareness and cooperation

#### **Issues faced**

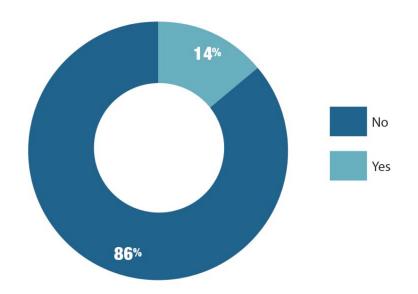


Recommendation

There is a lack of quantitative and/or qualitative targets in the national policies on participation of students with disabilities and proper data management tools.

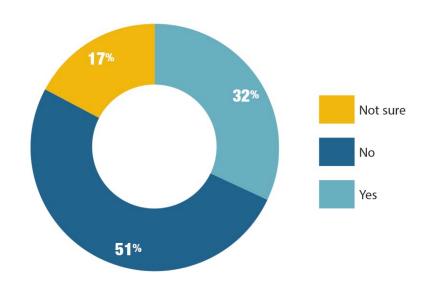
**EPFIME** respondent – Higher Education Ministry representative

#### **Ministry level**



Have mobility targets for students with disabilities

#### **Institutional level**



Have inclusive mobility in their institutional strategic plan

ک گی ک	<b>Definitions of disability</b> are varied and diverse across EHEA countries.
	Data collection is not common and often limited to collecting mobility data from the Erasmus+ programme (outgoing mobility).
	Inclusion measures, targets to ensure social inclusion in mobility towards students with disabilities are rarely existent at country and institutional level.
ک گیا	The impact of mobility abroad on students with disabilities is rarely studied by national authorities.



Belgium - Vives University of Applied Sciences/Flemish Community - The internationalisation strategic plan addresses inclusion (...) and ensures necessary structures so that all students and staff can gain an international experience by removing all possible barriers (including financial, physical and mental barriers) and by offering qualitative support for both incoming and outgoing students with specific needs (e.g. short mobility options, targeted mobility grants, qualitative support before, during and after a mobility period).



Higher education institutions and national authorities should give inclusion of students with disabilities a central place in the national internationalisation strategy or national action plan for mobility



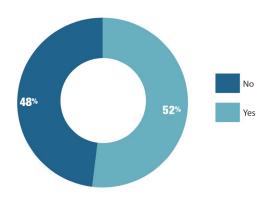
Higher education institutions and national authorities should collect data about the participation of students with disabilities in mobility programmes, agree on common targets, and monitor participation closely in different mobility programmes, taking action to increase it if needed. Such data collection should ideally be comparable internationally.

I have not heard of any information about an Erasmus programme for disabled students.

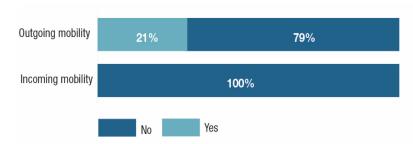
Much of the information on the foreign exchange programmes is given via public talks without captioning, interpreters or video recordings, and questions are generally taken verbally or over the phone, which is inaccessible to me as a deaf person.

**EPFIME** respondent - Students

#### **Ministry level**

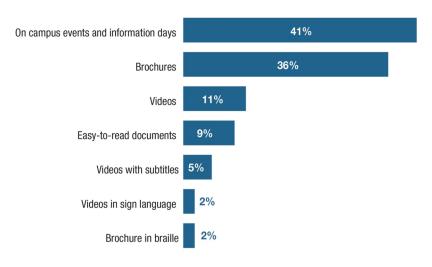


Is specific information on mobility provided for students with disabilities?



Initiatives to attract more incoming students with disabilities and encourage more outgoing students with disabilities

#### Institutional level



Ways to provide information on mobility abroad towards students with disabilities



Some higher education institutions already encourage students with disabilities to go abroad, but only a limited number of higher education and no national authorities seem to be actively encouraging students with disabilities to come to their institutions.





The **information provision** and promotion on mobility abroad for students with disabilities is lacking. Campaigns are limited and do not reach students with disabilities.



Greece - The Erasmus+ National Agency - instructs higher education institutions to give priority to students with special needs as long as they fulfil the selection criteria. It has also published leaflets in braille for distribution to Greek higher education institutions.



Higher education institutions and national authorities should provide clear information on mobility programmes, financial information and support services through a variety of channels and activities (website, leaflet) and by registering and updating the dedicated page on the platform www.inclusivemobility.eu.





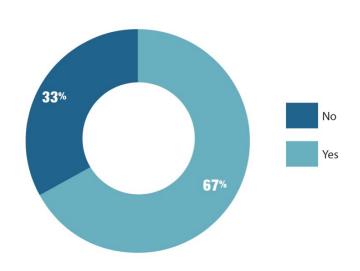
Higher education institutions and national authorities should promote the added value of mobility to students with disabilities through targeted campaigns with inclusive resources (e.g. videos in sign language, videos with subtitles, brochures in braille, easy-to-read documents).

The greatest barrier is the limitation of funds, which makes it difficult to cater for all the needs of students with disabilities. Outgoing students, who are not taking part in Erasmus+ or national programmes, do not get funding for the additional costs due to their disability ....

Some forms of financial support (e.g. sign interpreters, pedagogical help, etc.) can in principle also be deployed abroad, but some regulations are very complicated and require a lot of administration.

**EPFIME** respondent – Higher Education Institution representative

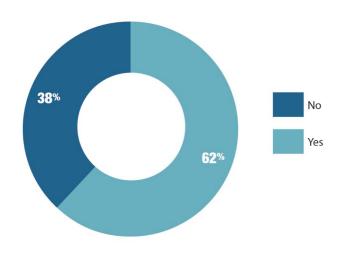
#### **Ministry level**



Percentage provision of specific mobility grants or support services for outgoing SWD

14 ministries out of 20 provide additional specific mobility grants and/or support services for students with disabilities going on a mobility abroad.

#### **Ministry level**



Percentage portability of national grants or support services abroad

In 13 countries out of 21, national grants and support services for students with disabilities are transportable abroad for an exchange programme, while this is not the case in 8 countries.





The lack of transportability of grants and support systems hinders students with disabilities to undertake a mobility abroad.



Preparatory visits are valued as extremely helpful for students with disabilities and the home institution



Belgium - EPOS, the Flemish Erasmus+ National Agency - developed an easy funding application process for preparatory visits to the student mobility destination in Erasmus+ mobilities. A trusted person/coach can also accompany the student on this preparatory visit.





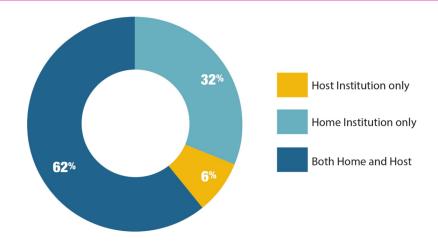
The **portability grants and support services** for students with disabilities should be ensured by the relevant Ministry in the home country.



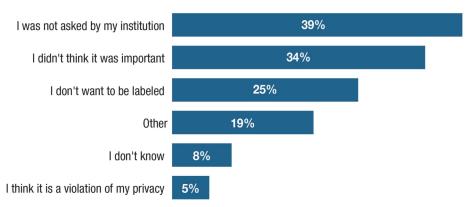
National authorities should encourage higher education institutions to organise **preparatory visits** for students with disabilities in all mobility programmes, and provide the **necessary funding**.

When I requested information I was sent to various departments who failed to offer help or support. The responsible person in the international mobility office did not have any supplemental information regarding the international mobility of people with disabilities, so we discovered things concerning my period abroad together. The lack of clear answers to my questions therefore made me feel unsure about the outcome of my period abroad.

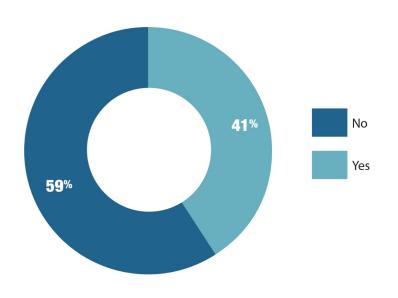
**EPFIME** respondent – Student



Disclosure of disability (student survey)



Reasons for not disclosing the disability (student survey)



Have specific administration procedures in place for the mobility of students with disabilities (institution survey)



**Disclosure** of the disability is an important topic for students with disabilities. When preparing their mobility abroad, many students disclose their situation both to the home and the host institution.



Higher education institutions do not automatically acknowledge the **disability status** as well as the **reasonable adjustments** offered by the home institution.



Students with disabilities are rather positive about the support services offered by the host institution. Students value foremost the support from staff during the international mobility period and consultation about their needs and preferences.



France - Université de Lorraine - In the Erasmus+ interinstitutional agreements, the University of Lorraine mentions explicitly the engagement and capacity to welcome incoming students and staff with disabilities. Regarding outgoing mobility, at least 4 months before the mobility takes place, a meeting is held between the student, the international officer, the disability officer and the academic department concerned to identify all the individual needs of the student in the host institution.

### **Support services**





Higher education institutions should carry out a **needs** assessment before the application. The home institution should clarify if the host institution is able to provide sufficient study conditions and support. Together with the host organisation and the student the home higher education institutions should prepare a **support mobility plan** (SMP) if the student agrees it would be useful for them. The **agreement on support** is critical for the application for additional grants for access needs

My student dorm is managed by the office of equal opportunities, therefore it is specialized for students with disabilities. Therefore the management also knows how to help us. And the people are also kind and helpful in this dorm.

**EPFIME** respondent - Student

		The satisfaction regarding the offered <b>student housing</b> is rather positive.
•		Students point out the lack of available information regarding the accessibility of the destination, transport, housing and campus, and the best places to go socially.
	ک گی ک	Students point to more support with everyday life necessities (e.g. medical support, cooking, etc.).



Italy - The University of Trento - cooperates with the Erasmus Student Network (ESN) to welcome and integrate their incoming students, especially those with disabilities. This cooperation focuses mostly on organising campus tours with the international students and searching for buddies to support students with disabilities to overcome everyday challenges.





Higher education institutions should provide more information on the accessibility of the destination, transport, housing and campus (e.g. inclusivemobility.eu).



Higher education institutions should establish assisted living initiatives and support the integration of incoming students into the institution and social life of the host town.

Specific barriers could be also the lack of translators to a particular sign language or the lack of coordinators for student support (disability/inclusion officers). Improvement of cooperation between support coordinators and international officers is crucial but challenging.

**EPFIME** respondent - Ministry of Education representative



The lack of awareness on the barriers, as well as the lack of communication and collaboration between different stakeholders are a barrier to supporting international students with disabilities effectively.



Ireland - Higher Education Authority - As part of their audit and monitoring visits to Irish HEI's participating in Erasmus+, the HEA'S international section actively engages with disability officers based at each institution to communicate the opportunities available to students with disabilities to partake in Erasmus+, and about the additional supports available for them.





Broad dialogue and collaboration at an institutional level to share information and expertise between the key stakeholders, is critical to making arrangements and policies that provide the student with a disability with a smooth pathway to mobility abroad. It is important to provide the necessary structures and to define clear roles.



Training and capacity building for staff members, and establishing communities of practices and learning network amongst different stakeholders has been found to be highly effective in improving cooperation, communications and deepening understanding of the support structures and services that need to be put into place to safeguard a successful mobility abroad for students with disabilities.

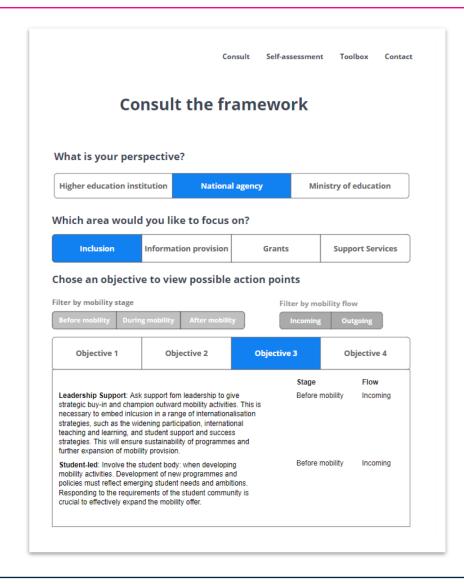
#### Reports

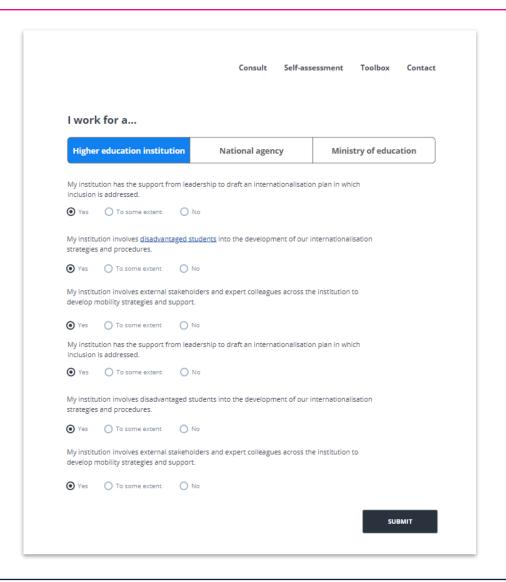




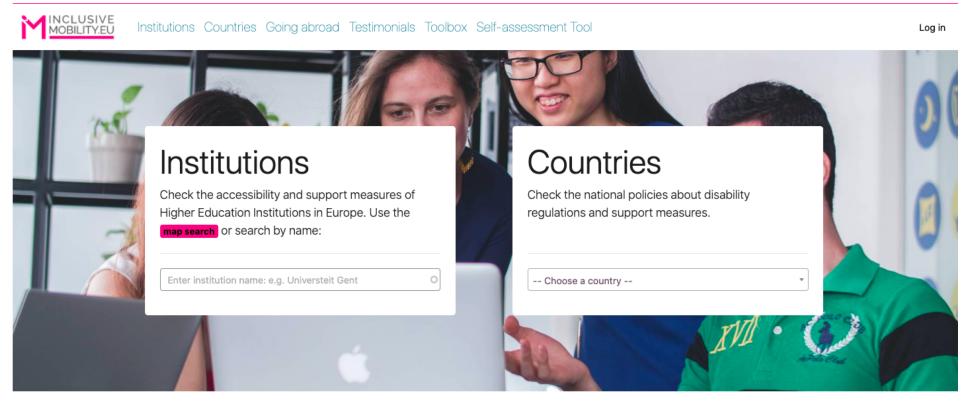
# Next steps on Inclusive Mobility Stay tuned!

#### Framework and self-assessment tool





### Inclusivemobility.eu



THE European platform for inclusive mobility

#### THE PLATFORM

What is InclusiveMobility.eu.

Inclusivemobility.eu is THE European platform for Inclusive Mobility opportunities to study or engage in a traineeship abroad. Inclusivemobility.eu works as a multi stakeholder platform. This means that different groups of people and organisations will be able to provide and find relevant information

### **Next steps**

# Frameworks, self-assessment, guideline, inclusivemobility.eu

March/April 2021 (EPFIME)

## Database, policy report, communication and training package

February 2022 (PLAR-4-SIMP)

#### International staff training

2021 (SIHO - Artevelde UAS)

#### **Inclusive Universities**

2020-2021 (SIHO - Royal Roads University, Canada)

### Stay tuned!





#### For students

SIHO offers students information about inclusion and studying with disabilities in higher education.



#### **Projects**

SIHO coordinates projects that contribute to the implementation of inclusive higher education.



#### **Contact points**

Every institution has a contact point which you can consult for questions about inclusion.



#### **Publications**

SIHO develops guidelines and materials to put inclusive higher education into practice.



#### News

SIHO provides information and strengthens the positive image of inclusive higher education.



#### About us

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Valérie Van Hees – valerie.vanhees@siho.be <u>Dominique Montagnese – dominique.montagnese@siho.be</u>